|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **10** | **8** |
| **9** | **12** |

**=** (10) (12) – (8) (9) = 120-72 = **48**



|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **–1** | **–2** |
| **1** | **2** | **–1** |
| **2** | **–2** | **–1** |

**=** (-2+4+2) -(-8+2+1) = (4) -(-5) = **9**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **-1** | **-2** |
| **1** | **-2** | **-1** |



|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **2** | **4** | **5** |
| **–3** | **2** | **–1** |
| **1** | **1** | **2** |

**=** (8-15-4) -(10-2-24) = (-11) -(-16) = **5**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **2** | **4** | **5** |
| **-3** | **2** | **-1** |



|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **–1** | **2** | **3** |
| **2** | **1** | **0** | **1** |
| **3** | **–1** | **1** | **2** |
| **2** | **–1** | **0** | **1** |

**= 2+4+3 = 9**

**+1**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **0** | **1** |
| **-1** | **1** | **2** |
| **-1** | **0** | **1** |

**=** (1+0+0) -(-1+0+0) = (1) -(-1) = 2(1) = 2

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **0** | **1** |
| **-1** | **1** | **2** |

**+1**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **2** | **0** | **1** |
| **3** | **1** | **2** |
| **2** | **0** | **1** |

**=** (2+0+0) –(2+0+0) = (2) -(2) = 0(1) = 0

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **2** | **0** | **1** |
| **3** | **1** | **2** |

**+2**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **2** | **1** | **1** |
| **3** | **-1** | **2** |
| **2** | **-1** | **1** |

**=** (-2-3+4) -(-2-4+3) = (-1) -(-3) = 2(2) = 4

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **2** | **1** | **1** |
| **3** | **-1** | **2** |

**-3**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **2** | **1** | **0** |
| **3** | **-1** | **1** |
| **2** | **-1** | **1** |

**=** (-2+0+2) –(0-2+3) = (0) –(1) = -1(-3) = 3

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **2** | **1** | **0** |
| **3** | **-1** | **1** |